

Computer Science

Ravi Mukkamala, Chair
Soad Ibrahim, Chief Departmental Advisor
Ayman El Mesalami, Undergraduate Program Director

The Department of Computer Science (CS) offers programs leading to the Bachelor of Science in Computer Science (BSCS), Master of Science with a concentration in computer science, and Doctor of Philosophy with a concentration in computer science. Students can also earn a degree of Bachelor of Science in Computer Science with a major in secondary computer science education (6-12), which is intended for those who wish to pursue a career in teaching computer science at the high school level and leads to teaching licensure in the Commonwealth of Virginia. A linked undergraduate to graduate option is available that leads to a Bachelor of Science in Computer Science (BSCS) and a Master of Science in computer science, and a linked undergraduate to graduate option is available that leads to a Bachelor of Science in Computer Science (BSCS) and a Master of Science in data science. The BSCS courses are offered via traditional live lectures and ODUGlobal options.

At the undergraduate level the Department of Computer Science jointly offers a program with the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering in the College of Engineering and Technology leading to a Bachelor of Science in Computer Engineering. A linked undergraduate to graduate option is available that leads to Bachelor of Science in Computer Science and Master of Business Administration degrees. The CS department supports the electrical engineering technology major of the Engineering Technology bachelor's degree and the modeling and simulation engineering major in the Computer Engineering bachelor's degree. The CS department also supports the Bachelor of Science degree with majors in cybersecurity and in cyber operations.

Computer science traces its foundation to mathematics, logic and engineering. Students in this program are exposed to the broad theoretical and practical basis of computer science in lectures and laboratory experiences. Through laboratories, students are introduced to both the experimental and the design aspects of computer science. Students may choose their electives to obtain an emphasis in data science, machine learning, databases, networking, web programming, systems programming, game programming, and cybersecurity.

The CS Department's curriculum applies computer science education to the real world. The Professional Workforce Development courses (CS 410 and CS 411W) expand upon the experimental and design approach of earlier courses by addressing the creativity and productivity required for business and industrial applications today. Faculty and industry representatives provide project concepts and mentor student teams in design and development of usable products.

Computing Facilities

The Computer Science Department at Old Dominion University offers a wide array of facilities, resources, and services to our faculty, staff, students and guests. Assets are distributed between Dragas Hall and the Engineering and Computational Sciences Building (E&CS). This system architecture enables our services to be configured in a redundant/highly-available manner. This stability and resiliency is essential to maintaining a high level of service to over 2,300 users.

The E&CS building is home to our primary data-center and main administrative office. It also houses several of our research labs, a multimedia conference room, and our network operations center. Dragas Hall contains several instructional and research labs, our satellite administrative office, secondary conference room, redundant data-center, extended network operations center, and support staff offices.

The department offers a heterogeneous computing environment that primarily consists of Windows and *nix based workstations and servers. On the Windows domain, users are offered network logons, Exchange email, terminal services via our Virtual Computing Lab (VCLab) where users can have access to our software remotely, roaming profiles, MSSQL

database access for research, and Hyper-V virtualization for research/faculty projects. For Unix and Linux users we support Solaris, Ubuntu and Red Hat Enterprise Linux (RHEL) distributions. Our *nix services include DNS, NIS, Unix mail, access to personal MySQL databases, class and research project Oracle databases, and both Linux and Unix servers for secure shell sessions.

Programs

Bachelor of Science in Computer Science Programs

- Computer Science (BSCS) (<https://catalog.odu.edu/undergraduate/sciences/computer-science/computer-science-bscs/>)
- Computer Science with a Major in Secondary Computer Science Education (6-12) (BSCS) (<https://catalog.odu.edu/undergraduate/sciences/computer-science/computer-science-secondary-education-6-12-bscs/>)

Minors

- Artificial Intelligence-Computational Foundations Minor (<https://catalog.odu.edu/undergraduate/sciences/computer-science/ai-computational-foundations-minor/>)
- Computer Science Minor (<https://catalog.odu.edu/undergraduate/sciences/computer-science/computer-science-minor/>)
- Web Programming Minor (<https://catalog.odu.edu/undergraduate/sciences/computer-science/web-programming-minor/>)

Bachelor of Science in Computer Engineering

The computer engineering undergraduate degree program is designed to provide both a broad engineering background and comprehensive foundation in the technical principles underlying the computer area. Students develop a background through course work in mathematics, the basic sciences, and general engineering. The technical core consists of courses from electrical and computer engineering to address hardware aspects of computer engineering and course work from computer science to address software aspects. A grade of C or better must be earned in computer science required courses. In addition, course work in General Education ways of knowing and communication skills is required to assure a well rounded program of study. Specific degree requirements can be found listed under the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering.

Due to limited laboratory facilities, admission to the computer engineering program is on a competitive basis. Students should apply to the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering.

Bachelor of Science in Engineering Technology with a Major in Electrical Engineering Technology-Computer Engineering Technology

The goal of the electrical engineering technology-computer engineering technology program is to prepare students for employment in areas defined by the rapidly expanding opportunities of computer applications. With new hardware and software products being introduced monthly, students who wish to succeed in this field should develop a background in both software and hardware. This program provides such a background by combining a grounding in basic theory with hands-on, application courses selected from the disciplines of Computer Science and Electrical Engineering Technology. The curriculum emphasizes practical design and the utilization of systems and hardware. Areas of study include network design and management, modern communication systems, microcomputer systems and applications, and application program development. A grade of C or better must be earned in computer science required courses. Specific degree requirements can be found listed under the Department of Engineering Technology.

Dual Dominion Bachelor of Science in Computer Science and Master of Business Administration

This program allows students to earn a Bachelor of Science in Computer Science and a Master of Business Administration. After students have satisfactorily completed their undergraduate requirements, they must complete the remaining requirements in the MBA program. Additional information can be found in the section on BS/MBA Dual Dominion Program at the beginning of the College of Sciences section of this Catalog and the Strome College of Business section in the Graduate Catalog (<https://catalog.odu.edu/graduate/stromecollegeofbusiness/>).

Dual Dominion Bachelor of Science in Computer Science and Master of Science in Computer Science

This program allows for exceptionally successful students to earn both a BSCS and an MS in Computer Science by allowing up to 12 credits of graduate coursework to count toward both their bachelor's and master's degree in Computer Science. All options available under the MS degree are available under this program. Students must earn a minimum of 150 credit hours (120 discrete credit hours for the undergraduate degree and 30 discrete credit hours for the graduate degree).

Admission

To be admitted to the Dual Dominion program, students must have completed at least 60 undergraduate credit hours with at least 24 credit hours from ODU. Students must have completed CS 361, CS 381, MATH 212 and all prerequisites for those courses. At the time of admission, they must have an overall GPA of 3.00 or better, and an overall GPA of 3.00 or better in CS and MATH courses.

Interested students who meet the admission requirements should apply to the graduate program director, after consulting with the undergraduate chief departmental advisor, as soon as possible upon completing the required courses and 60 credit hours. In consultation with the graduate program director, a student will:

1. Officially declare an undergraduate Computer Science major with the undergraduate chief departmental advisor.
2. Draft a schedule of graduate courses to be taken as an undergraduate to be presented to the undergraduate chief departmental advisor.
3. Apply, during their senior year, to the Office of Graduate Admissions for admission to the master's in computer science program.

Students who have completed at least six hours of graduate courses upon attaining senior standing (completion of 90 credit hours) and who have earned a GPA of 3.00 or better in those courses will not be required to take the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) for admission to the master's program. Otherwise, in keeping with normal admission requirements for the MS in computer science, students will take the GRE as an undergraduate and will subsequently be reevaluated for continuation into the master's program.

Once students have been awarded their bachelor's degree and fulfilled all regular admission requirements for the MS in computer science, they will be officially admitted into the MS program.

Program Requirements

Students in the program will fulfill all normal admission and curricular requirements for both a Bachelor of Science in Computer Science and an MS in computer science with the following exceptions:

1. Students in the program may count up to 12 hours of graduate courses, at the 500 or 600 level, excluding independent study, taken as an undergraduate toward both the bachelor's and master's degrees in computer science.
 - a. Students in the program may substitute computer science graduate courses for undergraduate courses according to the following

schema. All students must complete an undergraduate writing intensive course in the major.

Students may substitute 500- and 600-level courses for the upper-level CS electives in the undergraduate program so long as they have the prerequisites for those courses. 700- or 800-level courses may not be used.

- b. Students will not receive credit for both the 400 and 500 level version of the same course.
- c. Students in the program may make a written petition for other substitutions to the graduate program director, who will consider them in consultation with the chief departmental advisor and the instructor(s) of the courses involved.
- d. To maximize the accelerated benefit one or more of the following required courses should be selected: CS 517, CS 518, CS 550, or CS 571.

NOTES:

1. In accordance with University policy, up to 21 hours of graduate courses taken as an undergraduate may be counted toward the bachelor's degree in computer science. However, only 12 hours of graduate courses taken as an undergraduate may also be counted toward the MS degree in computer science. This will limit students' scheduling flexibility subsequently.
2. Like students in the regular MS in computer science program, students in the Dual Dominion BSCS/MS computer science degree may count no more than 12 hours at the 500-level toward their MS degree. Students are advised against taking all 12 of those 500-level credits as an undergraduate, since doing so will limit their scheduling flexibility subsequently.

Dual Dominion Bachelor of Science in Computer Science and Master of Science in Data Science and Analytics

This program allows for exceptionally successful students to earn both a BSCS and an MS in Data Science and Analytics by allowing up to 12 credits of graduate coursework to count toward both their bachelor's degree in Computer Science and master's degree in Data Science and Analytics. All options available under the MS degree are available under this program. Students must earn a minimum of 150 credit hours (120 discrete credit hours for the undergraduate degree and 30 discrete credit hours for the graduate degree).

Admission

To be admitted to the Dual Dominion program, students must have completed at least 60 undergraduate credit hours with at least 24 credit hours from ODU. Students must have completed CS 361, CS 381, MATH 212 and all prerequisites for those courses. At the time of admission, they must have an overall GPA of 3.00 or better, and an overall GPA of 3.00 or better in CS and MATH courses.

Interested students who meet the admission requirements should apply to the graduate program director, after consulting with the undergraduate chief departmental advisor, as soon as possible upon completing the required courses and 60 credit hours. In consultation with the graduate program director, a student will:

1. Officially declare an undergraduate Computer Science major with the undergraduate chief departmental advisor.
2. Draft a schedule of graduate courses to be taken as an undergraduate to be presented to the undergraduate chief departmental advisor.
3. Apply, during their senior year, to the Office of Graduate Admissions for admission to the master's in Data Science and Analytics program.

Students who have completed at least six hours of graduate courses upon attaining senior standing (completion of 90 credit hours) and who have earned a GPA of 3.00 or better in those courses will not be required to take the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) for admission to the master's program. Otherwise, in keeping with normal admission requirements for the MS in

Data Science and Analytics, students will take the GRE as an undergraduate and will subsequently be reevaluated for continuation into the master's program.

Once students have been awarded their bachelor's degree and fulfilled all regular admission requirements for the MS in data science and analytics, they will be officially admitted into the MS program.

Program Requirements

Students in the program will fulfill all normal admission and curricular requirements for both a Bachelor of Science in Computer Science and an MS in Data Science and Analytics with the following exceptions:

1. Students in the program may count up to 12 hours of graduate courses, at the 500 or 600 level, excluding independent study, taken as an undergraduate toward both the bachelor's and master's degrees.
 - a. Students in the program may substitute computer science graduate courses for undergraduate courses according to the following schema. All students must complete an undergraduate writing intensive course in the major. Students may substitute 500- and 600-level courses for the upper-level CS electives in the undergraduate program so long as they have the prerequisites for those courses. 700- or 800-level courses may not be used.
 - b. Students will not receive credit for both the 400 and 500 level version of the same course.
 - c. Students in the program may make a written petition for other substitutions to the graduate program director, who will consider them in consultation with the chief departmental advisor and the instructor(s) of the courses involved.

The graduate courses taken must be from the following:

CS 550	Database Concepts	3
Choose three from the following:*		9
CS 522	Introduction to Machine Learning	
CS 532	Web Science	
CS 569	Data Analytics for Cybersecurity	
CS 580	Introduction to Artificial Intelligence	
Total Credit Hours		12

* Substitutions of other computer science courses may be made with approval of the graduate program director.

NOTE:

1. In accordance with University policy, up to 21 hours of graduate courses taken as an undergraduate may be counted toward the bachelor's degree in computer science. However, only 12 hours of graduate courses taken as an undergraduate may also be counted toward the MS degree in Data Science and Analytics. This will limit students' scheduling flexibility subsequently.

Courses

Computer Science (CS)

CS 112 Information Literacy for Former Engineering Majors (1 Credit Hour)

The objective of this course is to enhance the ability of students to locate, manage, critically evaluate, and use information for problem solving, research, and decision making in a complex digital world. Emphasis in this course will be on information security, laws, regulations, institutional policies and ethical issues surrounding the access and use of information.

Prerequisites: CEE 111 or ECE 111 or ENGT 111 or MAE 111 or MSIM 111

CS 115 Introduction to Computer Science with Python (1 Credit Hour)

An overview of computer science as a problem-solving discipline and as a career path. Topics include fundamentals of software, hardware computing fundamentals, and an introduction to the development of software to solve problems. Software development is introduced using the Python programming language. Intended for prospective CS majors. Laboratory work required. Computer science majors who already have credit for CS 150, CS 151, CS 152, or ENGN 122 cannot subsequently take CS 115 for credit toward their degree.

CS 120G Introduction to Information Literacy and Research (3 Credit Hours)

Students will learn to locate, manage, critically evaluate and use information for problem solving, research and decision making. Includes collaborative tools for document development and office productivity tools for presentation. Information security, laws and etiquette related to use and access of information are covered.

CS 121G Introduction to Information Literacy and Research for Scientists (3 Credit Hours)

Students will learn to locate, manage, critically evaluate and use information for scientific problem solving and research. Includes mathematical tools for data analysis and presentation and office and collaborative tools, as well. Information security, laws and etiquette related to use and access of information are covered.

CS 126G Honors: Introduction to Information Literacy and Research (3 Credit Hours)

Open only to students in the Honors College. A special honors version of CS 120G.

CS 150 Introduction to Programming with C++ (4 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Introduction to computer-based problem solving and programming in C++. Topics include problem solving methodologies, program design, algorithm development, and testing. C++ language concepts include variables, data types and expressions, assignment, control-flow statements, functions, arrays, pointers, structs, and classes.

Prerequisites: MATH 162M

CS 151 Introduction to Programming with Java (4 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Introduction to computer-based problem solving and programming in Java. Topics include problem solving methodologies, program design, algorithm development, and testing. Java language concepts including variables, data types and expressions, assignment, control-flow statements, I/O, exception handling, functions, arrays, and classes.

Prerequisites: MATH 162M

CS 153 Introduction to Programming with Python (4 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Introduction to computer-based problem solving and programming in Python. Topics include problem solving methodologies, program design, algorithm development, and testing. Python language concepts include variables, data types and expressions, assignment, control-flow statements, functions, tuples, lists, and dicts.

Prerequisites: MATH 162M

CS 170 Introduction to Computer Architecture I (3 Credit Hours)

Fundamentals of the architecture and operation of modern computers. Basic computer logic: logic equations; gates; combinatorial logic. Basic computer arithmetic: binary numbers; floating point representation. System hierarchy, overview of a computer; integrated circuit technology. Performance: metrics; choosing benchmarks; Amdahl's law. Instruction Sets and Operations: assembly language; machine language; examples of other instruction sets.

Prerequisites: MATH 162M and a grade of C or better in any one of: CS 150, CS 151, CS 153, DASC 257, or ENGN 122

CS 195 Topics (1-3 Credit Hours)

Special topics in computer science that are not part of the current curriculum at the freshman/sophomore level.

CS 197 Undergraduate Research Experience in Computer Science (0 Credit Hours)

Student participation in a supervised, undergraduate research experience for which credit will not apply to the degree. Experience must be related to the student's major, minor or career area of interest.

Prerequisites: permission of the instructor

CS 202G Information Literacy for Cybersecurity (3 Credit Hours)

This course provides an in-depth introduction to information literacy from library and information science, information ethics, and computer science perspectives along with applications to cybersecurity research and professional activity. This course is aligned with Old Dominion University's general education learning outcomes for information literacy.

Prerequisites: ENGL 110C

CS 222 Introduction to Digital Image Processing (3 Credit Hours)

This course introduces the basic concepts and algorithms of digital image processing. Topics include image representation, sampling, quantization, enhancement, filtering, restoration, segmentation, color image processing, imaging geometry, image transforms, and morphological processing.

CS 250 Programming with C++ (4 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Design issues arising in software systems and C++ programming techniques aiding in their solution. Topics include the software life cycle, methods of functional decomposition, design documentation, abstract data types and classes, inheritance, common data structures, dynamic data structures, algorithmic patterns, and testing and debugging techniques.

Prerequisites: CS 150 or ENGN 122 with a grade of C or better and MATH 163

CS 251 Programming with Java (4 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Design issues arising in software systems and Java programming techniques aiding in their solution. This course provides the conceptual basis for programming techniques and program design with object and classes. Topics include the software life cycle, methods of functional decomposition, abstract data types and classes, inheritance, references, common data structures, algorithmic patterns, and testing and debugging techniques.

Prerequisites: MATH 163 and a grade of C or better in any one of: CS 150, CS 151, CS 153, DASC 257, ENGN 122

CS 252 Introduction to Unix for Programmers (1 Credit Hour)

Laboratory work required. Available for pass/fail grading only. An introduction to Unix with emphasis on the skills necessary to be a productive programmer in Unix, Linux, and related environments. Topics include SSH, command line shells, files and directories, editing, compiling and debugging, SSH keys, git and programming IDEs.

Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in any one of: CS 150, CS 151, CS 153, ENGN 122, DASC 257, or IT 205

CS 253 Transfer Credit for Programming with Python (4 Credit Hours)

This course is a VCCS transfer credit vehicle. The course will not be offered for credit by Old Dominion University. An equivalent course would be a second programming course, this one in Python, that emphasizes the conceptual basis for programming techniques and program design with object and classes. Topics should include the software life cycle, methods of functional decomposition, abstract data types and classes, inheritance, common data structures, algorithmic patterns, and testing and debugging techniques.

Prerequisites: A prior programming course

CS 260 C++ for Programmers (1 Credit Hour)

Laboratory work required. An introduction to the C++ programming language for students who are familiar with programming in Java or Python. Topics include basic language syntax, data structures, control flow, structs, classes, inheritance, and basic elements of the C++ standard library. Not open to students with credit for CS 250.

Prerequisites: CS 252, and a grade of C or better in CS 251 or CS 253

CS 261 Java for Programmers (1 Credit Hour)

Laboratory work required. An introduction to the Java programming language for students who are familiar with programming in C++ or Python. Topics include basic language syntax, data structures, control flow, classes, inheritance, exception handling, and basic elements of the Java API. Not open to students with credit for CS 251.

Prerequisites: CS 252 and a grade of C or better in any one of: CS 250, CS 253 or ECE 250

CS 263 Python for Programmers (1 Credit Hour)

Laboratory work required. An introduction to the Python programming language for students who are familiar with programming in C++ or Java. Topics include basic language syntax, data structures, control flow, classes, inheritance, and basic elements of the Python standard library. Not open to students with credit for CS 253.

Prerequisites: CS 252 and a grade of C or better in any of: CS 250, CS 251 or ECE 250

CS 270 Introduction to Computer Architecture II (3 Credit Hours)

Fundamentals of the architecture and operation of modern computers. Building an ALU. The cache-Ram interaction. The virtual memory system. The Fetch/Execute cycle. Implementing a set of the ALU, Load/Store and Branch instructions in a single cycle implementation. Basics of microprogramming. Design of the control unit. A pipelined implementation. Multicores, multiprocessors and clusters.

Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in CS 170

CS 295 Topics in Computer Science (1-3 Credit Hours)

Special topics in computer science which are not part of the current curriculum at the freshman/sophomore level.

CS 300T Computers in Society (3 Credit Hours)

Covers changes in the world's society due to continuing implementation of computing technologies. Evaluation of technological expansions in areas of governments, business/industry, education, medicine, transportation, communication and entertainment. Topics include: intellectual property, software piracy, computer crimes and ethics. Students must research a societal topic and present in written and oral forms.

Prerequisites: ENGL 110C

CS 312 Internet Concepts (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. An in-depth introduction to the Internet and the World Wide Web for CS or similar majors as a basis for more advanced studies in Web programming. Topics include: historical and current development of the Internet Web document publishing. Internet design, communication, and application protocols and the tools that use them. Internet search tools and their design. Internet issues such as netiquette, copyright, spam, computer viruses, cookies, security, and future of the Internet.

Prerequisites: CS 252

CS 315 Computer Science Undergraduate Colloquium (1 Credit Hour)

This course consists of talks by invited speakers, including Old Dominion University faculty and guests from different research and industry communities. The colloquium introduces the possibilities of future research and career opportunities in the various areas of the computer science field. Additionally, students will learn about available scholarships and how to apply for them.

Prerequisites: Junior/senior standing as a computer science major; and a grade of C or better in any of: CS 150, CS 151, CS 153, ENGN 122, DASC 257

CS 330 Object-Oriented Design and Programming (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. The techniques, idioms, and design patterns of object-oriented programming. Methods of object-oriented analysis and design with the Unified Modeling Language. Multi-thread programs, synchronization, and graphic user interfaces.

Prerequisites: CS 252 and a grade of C or better in CS 251 or CS 261

CS 337 OOP and Foreign Function Interfaces in Rust (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. The techniques, idioms, and design patterns of object-oriented programming in Rust. Modern OOP Patterns such as the Type-State Pattern will be discussed. Both procedural and object-oriented Foreign Function Interface patterns will be discussed (with an emphasis on implementing native Python libraries in Rust).

Prerequisites: CS 252 and a C or better in any one of: CS 250, CS 251, CS 253, or ECE 250

CS 350 Introduction to Software Engineering (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. An exploration of the software development process, with an emphasis on the tools and techniques that support project teams, even when geographically distributed. Topics include: software development process models, requirements, automated testing, documentation, build, version and configuration management, issue tracking, and agile methods. The course requires each student to participate as a member of a project team and to demonstrate proficiency with a variety of development tools. Credit may not also be earned for CS 351 or CS 352.

Prerequisites: CS 252 and a grade of C or better in CS 330 or CS 361

CS 351 Software Engineering (2 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. An exploration of the software development process, with an emphasis on the tools and techniques that support project teams, even when geographically distributed. Topics include software development process models, requirements, automated testing, documentation, build, version and configuration management, issue tracking, and agile methods. Credit may not also be earned for CS 350.

Prerequisites: CS 252 and a grade of C or better in CS 330 or CS 361

CS 352 Software Engineering Lab (1 Credit Hour)

Laboratory work required. Students participate as a member of a project team applying the tools and techniques of CS 351 to a substantial software development project. Some synchronous meetings are required. Credit may not also be earned for CS 350.

Prerequisites: Grade of C or better in CS 351

CS 355 Principles of Programming Languages (3 Credit Hours)

Survey of significant features of programming languages. Language types including imperative, functional, logical, and object-oriented are covered. Concepts include lexical and syntactic analysis, type systems, flow control, modularity, and parallel programming. Small programs in several languages required. Laboratory work required.

Prerequisites: CS 252 and a grade of C or better in any of: CS 250, CS 251, CS 253, ECE 250

CS 361 Data Structures and Algorithms (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Common abstract data types, including vectors, lists, stacks, queues, sets, maps, heaps, and graphs. Standard Java interfaces for these ADTs. Iterators and generics. Choosing data structures and algorithms to implement ADTs, via analysis of their time and space complexity.

Prerequisites: CS 252, MATH 211, and a grade of C or better in CS 251 or CS 261

CS 367 Cooperative Education (1-3 Credit Hours)

Available for pass/fail grading only. Student participation for credit based on the academic relevance of the work experience, criteria, and evaluative procedures as formally determined by the department prior to the semester in which the work experience is to take place. Written report required.

Prerequisites: Approval by department is required; Additional support may be provided by the Monarch Internship and Co-Op Office in the semester prior to enrollment

CS 368 Computer Science Internship (1-3 Credit Hours)

Available for pass/fail grading only. Academic requirements will be established by the department and will vary with the amount of credit desired. Allows students to gain short duration career-related experience. An academic project may be required by the department to enhance the value of the educational experience. Written report required.

Prerequisites: Approval by department is required; additional support may be provided by the Monarch Internship and Co-Op Office in the semester prior to enrollment

CS 381 Introduction to Discrete Structures (3 Credit Hours)

Topics include propositional and predicate logic, rules of inference, methods of proof, set operations, functions, complexity of algorithms, growth of functions, induction, counting, relations, equivalence relations and graphs.

Prerequisites: MATH 163 and a grade of C or better in any of: CS 150, CS 151, CS 153, DASC 257, ENGN 122

CS 390 Introduction to Theoretical Computer Science (3 Credit Hours)

Elementary study of theoretical aspects of computer science. Topics in formal languages and automata theory are covered including regular languages, regular expressions, finite automata, context-free languages, pushdown automata, grammars, Turing machines, and unsolvable problems.

Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in CS 381 and in any one of: CS 250, CS 251, CS 253, ECE 250

CS 395 Topics in Computer Science (1-3 Credit Hours)

Special topics in computer science that are not part of the current curriculum at the junior/senior level.

Prerequisites: permission of the instructor

CS 402/502 Formal Software Foundations (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Foundational principles and techniques for building correct-by-construction software systems with provable guarantees. Includes functional programming, algebraic and polymorphic data types, pattern matching, computer-assisted theorem proving, proof automation, extraction of certified executable code, examples of verified algorithms.

Prerequisites: CS 381

CS 410/510 Professional Workforce Development I (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Provides students with challenges of business environments in developing a technology based project. Students identify a societal problem, identify solutions, define project solutions, develop project objectives, conduct feasibility analysis, establish organizational group structure to meet project objectives and develop formal specifications. Students make formal technical project presentations and develop web documentation. Students prepare a draft grant proposal.

Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in CS 330 or CS 361

Pre- or corequisite: CS 350 or CS 352

CS 411W/511 Professional Workforce Development II (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Students write professional documents and continue the development of the project defined in CS 410. Written work is reviewed and returned for corrective rewriting. Students will design and develop a project prototype using accepted best practices of professional software development. They will demonstrate the prototype to a formal panel and defend its satisfaction of the goals established in CS 410. This is a writing intensive course.

Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in ENGL 211C, ENGL 221C, or ENGL 231C; CS 350 or CS 352; CS 330; and CS 410

CS 417/517 Computational Methods and Software (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Algorithms and software for fundamental problems in scientific computing. Topics: properties of floating point arithmetic, linear systems of equations, matrix factorizations, stability of algorithms, conditioning of problems, least-squares problems, eigenvalue computations, numerical integration and differentiation, nonlinear equations, iterative solution of linear systems.

Prerequisites: MATH 316 and a grade of C or better in any of: CS 250, CS 251, CS 253, ECE 250

CS 418/518 Web Programming (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Overview of Internet and World Wide Web; web servers and security, HTTP protocol; web application and design; server side scripts and database integration, and programming for the Web.

Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in CS 312 and CS 330

CS 422/522 Introduction to Machine Learning (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. An introduction to machine learning with a focus on practical aspects of various learning techniques. Topics include supervised learning (linear models, probabilistic models, support vector machine, decision trees, neural networks, etc.), unsupervised learning (scaling, dimension reduction, clustering, etc.), reinforcement learning, and model evaluation. The course will also discuss applications on image analysis, text processing, and biomedical informatics.

Prerequisites: MATH 316, STAT 330, and a grade of C or better in CS 153 or CS 263

CS 431/531 Web Server Design (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Extensive coverage of the hypertext transfer protocol (HTTP), specifications and commentary (IETF RFCs), and implications for servers and clients. Students will develop a web server providing common HTTP functionality and implementing all HTTP (including unsafe and conditional) methods, content negotiation, transfer and content encoding, basic & digest authentication, and server-side execution of programs (i.e., dynamic resources). Frequent demonstrations of progress and protocol conformance will be required.

Prerequisites: CS 252, CS 270, and a grade of C or better in any one of: CS 250, CS 251, CS 253, or ECE 250

Pre- or corequisite: CS 455

CS 432/532 Web Science (3 Credit Hours)

Provides an overview of the World Wide Web and associated decentralized information structures, focusing mainly on the computing aspects of the Web: how it works, how it is used, and how it can be analyzed. Students will examine a number of topics including: web architecture, web characterization and analysis, web archiving, Web 2.0, social networks, collective intelligence, search engines, web mining, information diffusion on the web, and the Semantic Web.

Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in any one of: CS 250, CS 251, CS 253, CS 260, CS 261, CS 263, or DASC 255

CS 433/533 Web Security (3 Credit Hours)

Provides detailed experience with: principles of web security, attacks and countermeasures, the browser security model, web app vulnerabilities, injection, denial-of-service, TLS attacks, privacy, fingerprinting, same-origin policy, cross site scripting, authentication, JavaScript security, emerging threats, defense-in-depth, techniques for writing secure code, web archiving, and rehosting.

Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in CS 312 and CS 330

CS 441/541 App Development for Smart Devices (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Project-oriented coverage of the principles of application design and development for Android platform smart devices. Topics include user interface; input methods; data handling; network techniques; localization and sensing. Students are required to produce a professional-quality mobile application.

Prerequisites: CS 330 and either CS 251 or CS 261

CS 445/545 Introduction to Quantum Computing (3 Credit Hours)

The course covers the fundamental concepts of quantum information and computation, including the quantum bits, single- and multi-gate circuits, and related concepts like superposition, entanglement, interference, measurements, basic theory, quantum communication protocols, and time-permitted basic algorithms in quantum computing. The class focuses on the material required to transition from theory to practical use cases based on the class's interests. Familiarity with Jupyter Notebooks, linear algebra, and discrete structures is recommended.

Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in CS 150, CS 151, CS 153, CS 260, CS 261 or CS 263

CS 450/550 Database Concepts (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Three level database architecture. The relational database model and relational algebra. SQL and its use in database procedures and with conventional programming languages. Entity relationship modeling. Functional dependencies and normalization. Transactions, concurrency and recovery.

Prerequisites: CS 252 and a grade of C or better in CS 381 and either CS 330 or CS 361

CS 454/554 Network Management (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. The administration of computer networks and their interaction with wide area networks: network topologies for local and wide area networks, common protocols and services, management of distributed file services, routing and configuration, security, monitoring and trouble-shooting.

Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in CS 455

CS 455/555 Introduction to Networks and Communications (3 Credit Hours)

Internet and the 5-layered protocol architecture for the Internet, applications built on top of data networks, specifically the Internet, the web, the transport layer, TCP and UDP protocols, the network layer, the data link layer, also some of the technologies for the physical layer.

Prerequisites: CS 252, CS 270, and a grade of C or better in any one of: CS 250, CS 251, CS 253, ECE 250

CS 458/558 Unix System Administration (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Aspects of administering a SOLARIS/UNIX operating system in a networked environment are covered. Topics covered include installation, file system management, backup procedures, process control, user administration, device management, Network File Systems (NFS), Network Information Systems (NIS), UNIX security, Domain Name Services (DNS), and integration with other operating systems.

Prerequisites: experience with UNIX

CS 460/560 Computer Graphics (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. An introduction to graphical systems and methods. Topics include basic primitives, windowing, transformations, hardware, interaction devices, 3-D graphics, curved surfaces, solids, and realism techniques such as visible surface, lighting, shadows, and surface detail. Requires project involving OpenGL programming.

Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in CS 361

CS 462/562 Cybersecurity Fundamentals (3 Credit Hours)

Introduction to networking and the Internet protocol stack; Vulnerable protocols such as HTTP, DNS, and BGP; Overview of wireless communications, vulnerabilities, and security protocols; Introduction to cryptography; Discussion of cyber threats and defenses; Firewalls and IDS/IPS; Kerberos; Transport Layer Security, including certificates; Network Layer Security.

Prerequisites: MATH 162M

CS 463/563 Cryptography for Cybersecurity (3 Credit Hours)

This course covers mathematical foundations, including information theory, number theory, factoring, and prime number generation; cryptographic protocols, including basic building blocks and protocols; cryptographic techniques, including key generation and key management, and applications; and cryptographic algorithms--DES, AES, stream ciphers, hash functions, digital signatures, etc.

Prerequisites: MATH 162M

CS 464/564 Networked Systems Security (3 Credit Hours)

Authentication in cyber systems including password-based, address-based, biometrics-based, and SSO systems; Authorization and accounting in cyber systems; Securing wired and wireless networks; Secured applications including secure e-mail services, secure web services, and secure e-commerce applications; Security and privacy in cloud environments.

Prerequisites: MATH 162M

CS 465/565 Information Assurance for Cybersecurity (3 Credit Hours)

Introduction to information assurance. Topics to be covered include metrics, planning and deployment; identity and trust technologies; verification and evaluation, and incident response; human factors; regulation, policy languages, and enforcement; legal, ethical, and social implications; privacy and security trade-offs; system survivability; intrusion detection; and fault and security management.

Prerequisites: MATH 162M and familiarity with computer security area

CS 466/566 Principles and Practice of Cyber Defense (3 Credit Hours)

This course is designed to help students gain a thorough understanding of vulnerabilities and attacks in systems and networks and learn cyber defense best practices. It covers fundamental security design principles and defense strategies and security tools used to mitigate various cyber attacks. The topics may include identification of Recon Ops, intrusion detection, identification of C2 Ops, data exfiltration detection, identifying malicious codes, network security techniques, cryptography, malicious activity detection, system security architectures, defense in depth, distributed/cloud and virtualization.

Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in any one of: CS 250, CS 251, CS 253, CS 270, CS 455, CS 462, CS 471, or ECE 250; no prior knowledge of computer security is necessary

CS 467/567 Introduction to Reverse Software Engineering (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Covers all the major components such as static analysis, dynamic analysis, Windows x86/64 Assembly, APIs, DLL/process injection, covert launching methods, behaviors, anti-disassembly, anti-VM, packing/unpacking, shell code, C++, buffer overflow attacks and various kinds of networking attacks; includes a final project that analyzes a piece of real malware.

Prerequisites: CS 270 and a grade of C or better in any one of: CS 250, CS 251, CS 253, ECE 250

CS 468W Research Methods in Mathematics and Sciences (3 Credit Hours)

Emphasizes the tools and techniques used to solve scientific problems. Topics include use and design of experiments, use of statistics to interpret experimental results, mathematical modeling of scientific phenomena, and oral and written presentation of scientific results. Students will perform four independent inquiries, combining skills from mathematics and science to solve research problems. Required for Physics teaching licensure track; not available as upper-division elective in content area. This is a writing intensive course.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Monarch Teach Program; CS 361 or MATH 212; and a grade of C or better in ENGL 211C or ENGL 221C or ENGL 231C

CS 469/569 Data Analytics for Cybersecurity (3 Credit Hours)

The course introduces classical and advanced models and techniques in machine learning and deep learning. It applies these techniques in the cybersecurity domain including anomaly detection, network security, and malware detection and classification. Advanced applications such as self-driving cars and IoT systems are also discussed. In addition, cyber-attacks on machine learning techniques and AI systems and the possible consequences are also discussed.

Prerequisites: CS 462 or CS 455 or experience in cybersecurity

CS 470/570 Introduction to Computer Architecture (3 Credit Hours)

This course provides an overview of the fundamentals of computer architecture. Major components include basic computer logic, integrated circuits, instruction sets, cache-RAM interaction, virtual memory, the fetch/execute cycle, basics of microprogramming, pipelined implementation, parallel processors including SISD, MIMD, SIMD, and SPMD. The course also introduces hardware multithreading, multicores, multiprocessors, GPUs, multiprocessor network topologies, and cluster networking.

Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in CS 170

CS 471/571 Operating Systems (3 Credit Hours)

Operating system structures. Multiprogramming and multiprocessing. Process management. Memory and other resource management. Storage management, I/O systems, distributed systems. Protection and security. The concepts will be illustrated through example systems such as Unix and Windows.

Prerequisites: ECE 346 or ECE 443 or a grade of C or better in CS 361 and CS 170; a grade of C or better in ENGN 122 or CS 150 or CS 260

CS 472 Network and Systems Security (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Basic protocols, techniques and programming issues to secure network and computer systems. Topics include: cryptographic algorithms and concepts (Secret Key Cryptography, Hashes and Message Digests, Public Key and Authentication); Security Standards (Kerberos, Public Key Infrastructure, IPsec, SSL/TLS); Security applications (PEM, S/MIME, PGP, HTTP, Firewalls); Hands-on programming using OpenSSL.

Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in CS 361

CS 475/575 Introduction to Computer Simulation (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Efficient implementation methods. Time management. Planning and design of simulation experiments. Statistical issues in simulation. Generation of random numbers and stochastic variates. Programming with graphically- and text-based simulation languages. Verification and validation of simulation models. Distributed simulation. Special topics such as HLA will be discussed.

Prerequisites: STAT 330 and a grade of C or better in CS 330 or CS 361

CS 476/576 Systems Programming (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. This course is to help students fully understand and utilize the internal workings and capabilities provided by modern computing, networking and programming environments. Topics include: Shell Script Programming, X Windows (Xlib and Motif), UNIX internals (I/O, Processes, Threads, IPC and Signals), Network Programming (UDP/TCP Sockets and Multicasting) and Java Systems Programming (SWING, Multithreading and Networking).

Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in CS 330 and CS 361

CS 478/578 Computational Geometry, Methods and Applications (3 Credit Hours)

The discipline of Computational Geometry is devoted to the study of algorithms which are formulated in terms of spatially embedded arrangements of objects, such as points, lines, surfaces, and solids. This course covers fundamental algorithms including convex hulls, polygon triangulations, point location, Voronoi diagrams, Delaunaytriangulations, binary space partitions, quadtrees, and other topics.

Prerequisites: CS 361 and MATH 211

CS 480/580 Introduction to Artificial Intelligence (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Introduction to concepts, principles, challenges, and research in major areas of AI. Areas of discussion include: natural language and vision processing, machine learning, machine logic and reasoning, robotics, expert and mundane systems.

Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in any one of: CS 250, CS 251, CS 253, CS 260, CS 261, CS 263, or DASC 255

CS 481/581 Trustworthy Health Analytics (3 Credit Hours)

This course offers a comprehensive, project-driven approach to integrating AI in healthcare, focusing on building prototype models for prevention, diagnosis, and treatment while stressing the need of adopting ethical, responsible methods to reduce risks and improve patient outcomes.

Prerequisites: Instructor permission required

CS 486/586 Introduction to Parallel Computing (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. The motivation for and successes of parallel computing. A taxonomy of commercially available parallel computers. Strategies for parallel decompositions. Parallel performance metrics. Parallel algorithms and their relation to corresponding serial algorithms. Numerous examples from scientific computing, mainly in linear algebra and differential equations. Implementations using public-domain network libraries on workstation clusters and computers.

Prerequisites: MATH 316; knowledge of a high level language

CS 487 Applied Parallel Computing (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Fundamental concepts of parallel computing: Machine models, architectures, parallel topologies and languages, parallel algorithm design and parallel programming, architecture independent message passing interface (MPI) communication library, and scaled-speedup. Group project required.

Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in CS 270 and either CS 361 or CS 330; CS 417 or linear algebra is recommended

CS 488/588 Principles of Compiler Construction (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Theoretical and practical aspects of compiler design and implementation. Topics will include lexical analysis, parsing, translation, code generation, optimization, and error handling.

Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in CS 361

CS 491/591 Honors Research I in Computer Science (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Students perform mentored research in a group environment to develop computational approaches in addressing computer science challenges. The project needs approval by the Computer Science Honors Program director, and registration requires approval of the mentor. A GPA of 3.00 or better is required, or approval by the director of the Computer Science Honors Program.

Prerequisites: grade of C or better in CS 350

CS 492/592 Honors Research II in Computer Science (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Students continue mentored research using the project defined in CS 491. Students will present the work and findings to the public. The project needs approval by the Computer Science Honors Program director, and registration requires approval of the mentor.

Prerequisites: A grade of B or better in CS 491

CS 495/595 Topics in Computer Science (1-3 Credit Hours)

Special topics.

Prerequisites: permission of the instructor

CS 497/597 Independent Study in Computer Science (1-3 Credit Hours)

Independent study under the direction of an instructor.

Prerequisites: permission of the instructor

CS 499W Honors Thesis in Computer Science (3 Credit Hours)

Laboratory work required. Each student writes a thesis and continues the development of the project defined in CS 491. Written work is reviewed and returned for corrective rewriting. Students will present the work and findings to the public. The project needs approval by the Computer Science Honors Program director, and registration requires approval of the mentor. This is a writing intensive class.

Prerequisites: A grade of C or better in CS 491